Data Quality of the Future

April 19-20, 2023 Presenting To

30th Annual Arizona Immunization Conference Amanda Lusk | Immunization Data Quality Manager

Objective





Health and Wellness for all Arizonans

Data Quality Team



Background

Duplicate Records

Bad Merges

Importance of Quality Data

Resources



Background	

Data Quality Team Focus

- New team formed in 2021
- Bad merges
- Duplicate records
- Data quality issues with reporting
- Monitoring data
- Decrementing doses
- Adding/deleting/updating vaccines
- MyIR Matching Requests



Data Quality





Numbers

ASIIS, April 2023

Master Patient Records: 11,254,418

Reserve Patient Records: 49,516,223

Master Vaccination Records: 122,355,451

Reserve Vaccination Records: 187,070,934



CDC Blueprint

Immunization Information Systems (IIS) Data Quality Blueprint

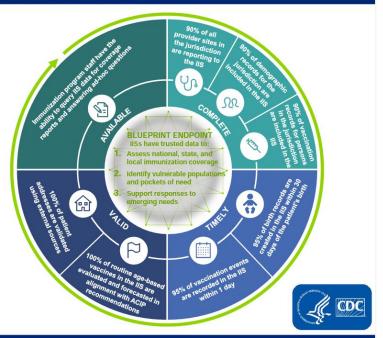
The IIS Data Quality Blueprint is a guide to help immunization programs address and advance data quality within IISs. Its measures focus on improving IIS data throughout the lifespan.

The blueprint focuses on driving IIS data that are:

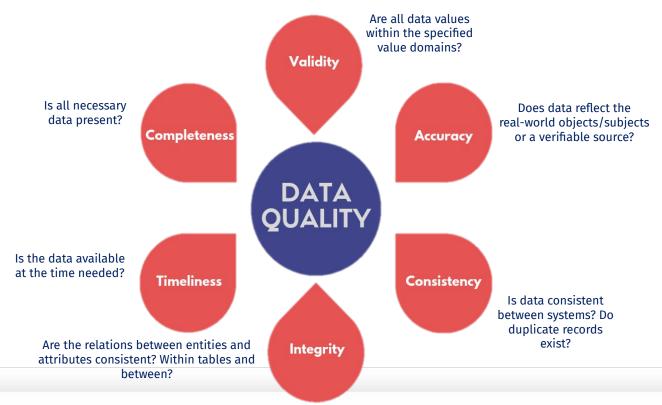
- AVAILABLE
- COMPLETE
- TIMELY
- VALID

Other enabling characteristics (i.e., ACCURATE, CONSISTENT, and UNIQUE) and functional processes (e.g., interoperability) are inherent to high quality IIS data and complement the blueprint data quality characteristics.

Sample activities for achieving high quality data and the associated recommended measures are found in the IPOM Sample Activities 2023 document.



Data Quality Dimensions



Data Quality Dimensions

Golden Standards of Data Quality:

- **#1 Validity** List of rules, requirements and definitions for the data recording process. Specific indicators created that will exclude any possibility of data misinterpretation
- #2 Accuracy The records must be accurate and detailed for enabling the well-thought clinical decision making;
- **#3 Consistency** Set of definitions in order to provide a consistent data environment;
- #4 Integrity Maintenance and assurance of accuracy and consistency of the data over its entire life-cycle;
- **#5 Timeliness** –The fast access to the real-time data influences the service quality and enables the well-thought clinical decision making;
- #6 Completeness The records should be entered without gaps in the information and without duplication.



Activity

- Discuss with those around you what your office has implemented to ensure quality data gets reported to ASIIS
 - If you have not implemented anything, discuss what you could implement

Duplicate Records

Patient Demographics



required fields

- First Name
- Last Name
- Birth Date
- Guardian First Name
- Mother's Maiden Name
- Street
- City
- State
- Zip Code
- Sex
- Eligibility Category
- Patient Status



al field

O

- Middle Name
- Birth File
- Patient SSN
- Multiple Birth & Birth Order
- Phone Number / Phone Use Code
- Email
- Guardian Middle & Last Name
- Guardian SSN
- Guardian 2 First & Last Name
- Health Plan Information

Dirty Data

What can dirty data be:

- Too creative information entry
- Various transpositions and typos
- Misspelling and variations in records formatting and naming



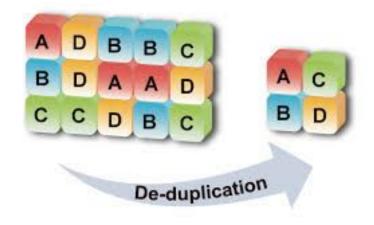
Dirty Data

- Incorrect data validation rules in PHC-Hub (Patients age should be less than 120 years, and months can range only from 1 to 12)
- Inaccurate records Lot numbers and vaccine types (may be correct but inaccurate). The zip code 85007 of Phoenix is accurate, and the state code of New York is NY, but when you use them together, it will be inaccurate.
- Inconsistent data middle names vs middle initials, nicknames vs. legal names
- Incomplete records missing address, phone number, email etc. This happens when users responsible for data entry, misinterpret the value of some data and avoid to enter it.



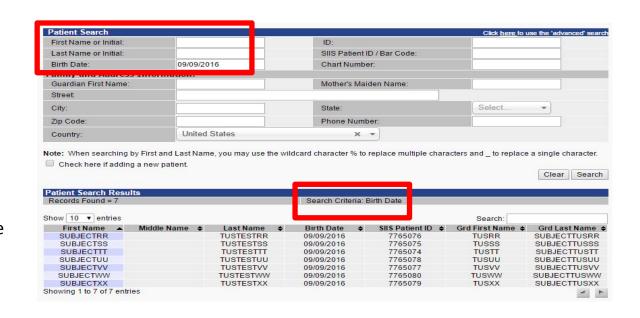
Duplicate Patients

- The Online Interface forces the user to perform a thorough search for a patient, but duplications are still possible due to the following while performing a search:
 - Variations in the name spelling
 - Address changes
 - Typographical errors
- Overall, any difference between how the patient was originally entered and how it's being searched for, can result in the system not locating a match and thus, a duplicate patient is entered.
- Every time a patient demographics is sent via a HL7 message, the registry compares the incoming information with the one in the system. If it finds more than one record with matching information that vaccination will be sent to Manual Deduplication.

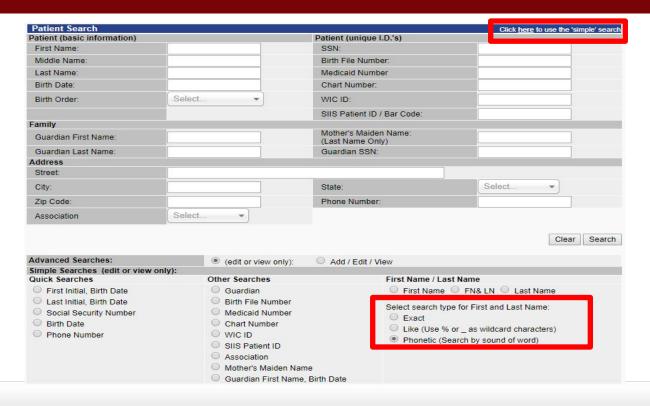


Patient Search

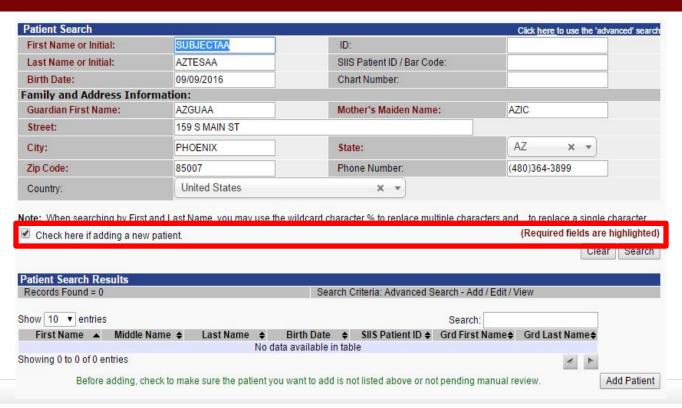
- The "Search" process in ASIIS requires a minimum amount of search criteria to be entered.
- This information is fed into a sophisticated search algorithm that is able to search many different combinations of the information against the database tables.



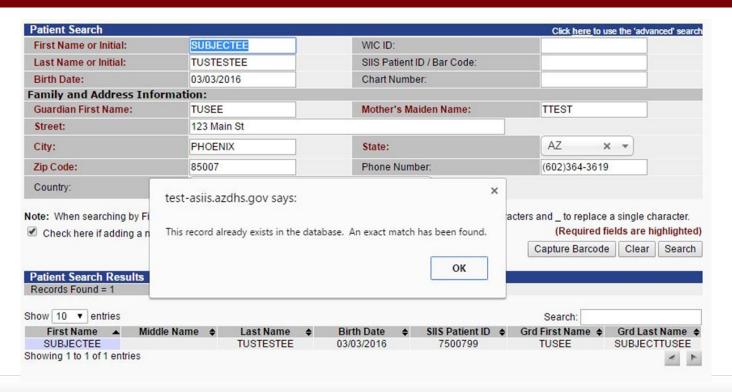
Patient Search



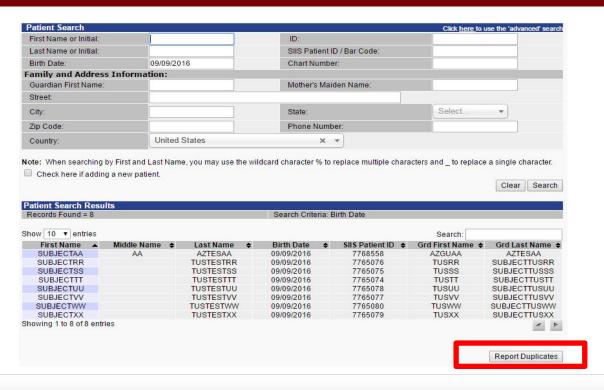
Adding New Patient



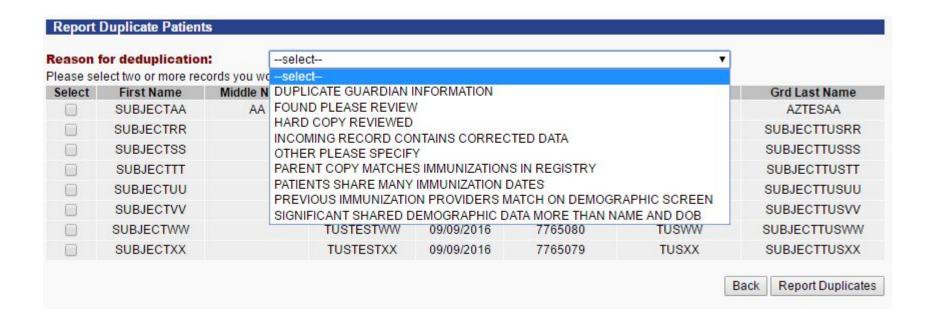
Adding New Patient



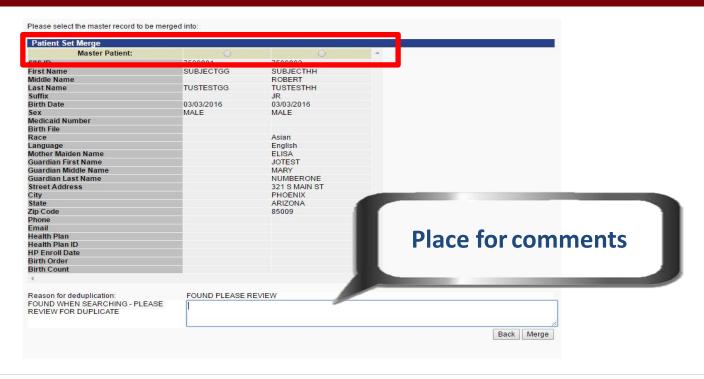
Reporting Duplicate Patients



Reporting Duplicate Patients



Reporting Duplicate Patients



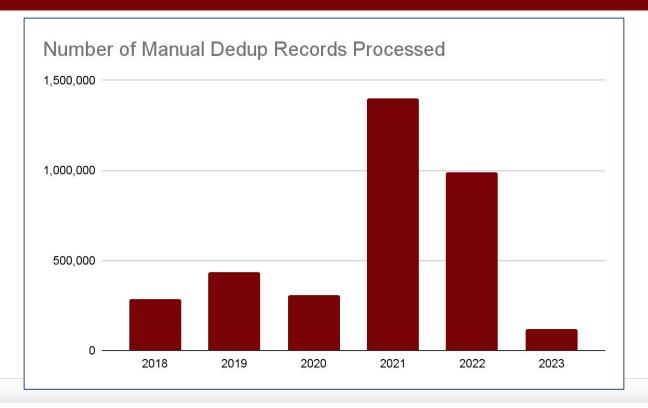
- The registry is designed to minimize the number of duplicate patient and vaccination records within it.
- Manual De-duplication is a "manual" process when an administrator visually reviews both the incoming patient record and the record residing in the "Reserve" table and makes a decision. This decision is either to create a new patient record or merge the patient records.

The number of records coming in daily for "Manual Deduplication" is enormous!

Patient	First	Middle	Last	DOB	Address 1 Line 1	Address 1 Line 2	City 1	State 1	ZIP 1	Phone	Result
Patient A	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient B	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Mar-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient A	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient B	CAROL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient A	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient B	CAROLL	L	LABELE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient A	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient B	CAROLL		LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient A	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient B	CAROLL	Z	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient A	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient B	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999HarrisonAvenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient A	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient B	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Ave		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient A	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient B	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue	Apt J	Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient A	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient B	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Jamaica Plain	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient A	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	MA	02109	407-555-2003	Possible
Patient B	CAROLL	L	LABELLE	25-Feb-46	999 Harrison Avenue		Boston	AZ	02109	407-555-2003	Possible



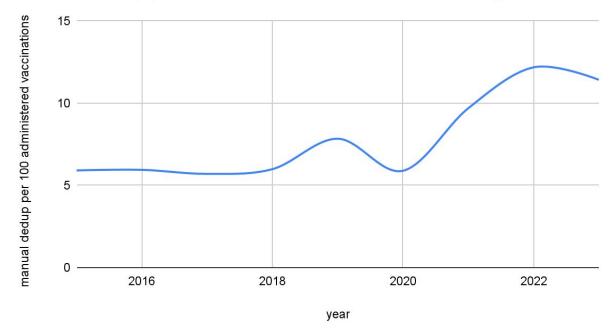
Manual Deduplication - Over the years





Manual Deduplication - Over the years

manual dedup per 100 administered vaccinations vs. year



Question 1:

Is it possible that two different people have the same First Name and Birth Date?

Answer 1: Yes.



Question 2:

Is it possible for two patients to have the same social security number but all the other fields do not match?

Answer 2:

No. More than likely there is a typographical error on the social security number.



Question 3:

Is it possible to have the same first name, middle initial, last name, birthday, and address but have different social security numbers?

Answer 3:

No. This is probably the same person, but there is a possibility the social security number was entered incorrectly.

Other factors we consider:

- Last names can change due to marriage, divorce, custody changes, etc.
- Addresses change when patients move.
- Twins will have all fields in common except for first names and possibly middle names.
- Sons are named the same as their fathers where the record difference will only be seen in the birth date.

Foster and shelter homes can have several children located at the same address, so addresses and phone numbers are not significant for the record comparison.

We look for swapped entries; such as the First Name being placed in the Last Name field, or Middle Name in the First Name field, etc.



BABY BOY

BABY GIRL



Baby Record Examples

Record Info			
SIIS Patient ID		2177003	
Organization Owner	r)	468 - MARYVALE HO	SPITAL MEDICAL CENTER
Facility Owner		-	
Entry Date	03/10/2003 08:10:42 AM	Last Update	03/20/2023 12:00:00 AM
Entered By		Last Updated By	AMANDA LUSK
Patient Status			
State Level	Active	Organization Leve	I Inactive
County Level	Active (Maricopa)		
Patient			
First Name	BABY	Race	
Middle Name		Ethnicity	
Last Name	BOY LUSK	Language	
Suffix			
Birth Date	02/01/2023	Medicaid #	
Birth File #		Multi Birth Indicator	N
		Birth Order	
Age	6 weeks, 1 months, 0 yrs	Military	
Reminder/Recall Publicity Code		Recall Attempts	0
Sex	MALE	Nationality	
Mother Maiden Nm		Passport #	
VFC status	Ineligible	Visa #	
		Vaccine Supply	PRIVATE
- Primary Address	Santa and the sa		
Address 1	150 N 18TH AVE	Address 2	
City	PHOENIX	State	AZ
Zip Code	85007		
Email	Babylusk@gmail.com		
Country	United States	County/Parish	MARICOPA
- Patient Phone Nu	umber(s)		
Phone Number Exter	attraction to the Committee of the Commi	Equipment Type	Primar
(480)787-1494	Primary residence number	Telephone	Y
- Family & Contact			
Guardian 1 First	AMANDA		
Guardian 1 Middle	111011	Guardian 2 First	
Guardian 1 Last	LUSK	Guardian 2 Last	

SIIS Patient ID		<u> </u>	8368156	<u> </u>			
Organization Owne	г		60086 - BANNER HEALTH HOSPITALS - CORPORATE				
Facility Owner			69198 - BANNER UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER TUCSON				
Entry Date	09/09/2017	7 03:08:31 PM	Last Update	03/20/2023 12:00:0	0 AM		
Entered By	UNIVERSI PRODUCT	TY OF AZ HL7 TON	Last Updated By	AMANDA LUSK			
Patient Status							
State Level	Active		Organization Leve	Inactive			
County Level	Active (Ma	ricopa)	11 1 To 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1				
Patient							
First Name	LEO		Race				
Middle Name			Ethnicity				
Last Name	LUSK		Language				
Suffix							
Birth Date	02/01/2023	3	Medicaid #				
Birth File #			Multi Birth Indicator	N			
			Birth Order				
Age	6 weeks, 1	months, 0 yrs	Military				
Reminder/Recall Publicity Code			Recall Attempts	0			
Sex	MALE		Nationality				
Mother Maiden Nm			Passport #				
VFC status	Ineligible		Visa #				
			Vaccine Supply	PRIVATE			
- Primary Address			A BOOK CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR OF T				
Address 1	150 N 18T	HAVE	Address 2				
City	PHOENIX		State	AZ			
Zip Code	85007						
Email	Babylusk@	gmail.com					
Country United States		tes	County/Parish	MARICOPA			
- Patient Phone N	umber(s)						
Phone Number Exter (480)787-1494	nsion	Phone Use Code Primary residence number	Equipment Type Telephone		Primar Y		
- Family & Contac	t	,	L.50550170.7				
Guardian 1 First	AMANDA						
Guardian 1 Middle			Guardian 2 First				
Guardian 1 Last	LUSK		Guardian 2 Last				

Bad Merges	

Separating Bad Merges

Vaccine	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
DTaP/DTP/Td	01/10/2001 10 weeks	03/14/2001 4 months	05/11/2001 6 months	02/12/2002 15 months	11/04/2005 5 years	01/04/2010 9 years	04/19/2010 9 years	06/14/2010 9 years	02/17/2015 14 years
Tdap	11/11/2010 10 years								
OPV/IPV	01/10/2001 10 weeks	03/14/2001 4 months	05/11/2001 6 months	11/04/2005 5 years	01/04/2010 9 years	04/19/2010 9 years	06/14/2010 9 years	02/17/2015 14 years	
MMR	X 11/06/2001 12 months	11/04/2005 5 years	02/17/2015 14 years						
Hib	01/10/2001 10 weeks	03/14/2001 4 months	02/12/2002 15 months						
Нер А	11/01/2002 24 months	11/03/2003 3 years							
Hep B - 3 Dose	01/10/2001 10 weeks	03/14/2001 4 months	08/28/2001 9 months	01/04/2010 9 years	04/19/2010 9 years	06/14/2010 9 years			
Varicella	X 11/06/2001 12 months	11/05/2008 8 years	02/17/2015 14 years						
Rotavirus	X 01/04/2010 9 years	X 04/19/2010 9 years	X 06/14/2010 9 years						
Influenza	11/05/2008 8 years	10/29/2009 8 years	10/04/2010 9 years	11/07/2011 11 years	09/18/2013 12 years	01/02/2015 14 years			•
Pneumo (PCV)	01/10/2001 10 weeks	03/14/2001 4 months	05/11/2001 6 months	01/04/2010 9 years	04/19/2010 9 years	06/14/201 9 years			
Meningococcal	11/07/2011 11 years				The state of the s				
vel Influenza H1N1-09	10/29/2009 8 years								

Data Quality - Demographics

Entering current and accurate patient demographics helps ASIIS and <u>all of us</u> to find the correct patient and avoid creating duplicate patients and helps to prevent bad merges.



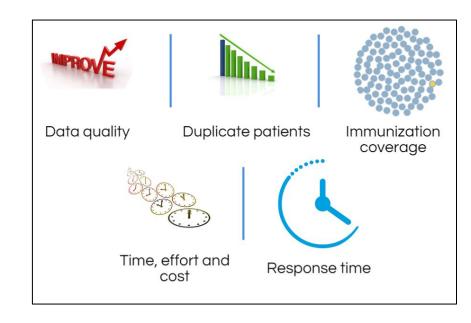
Data Quality - Demographics



Importance of Quality Data	

How is this all tied together?

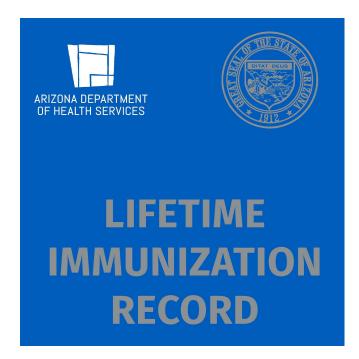
- 1. Improving the data quality of patient records leads to:
 - a. Reducing the number of duplicate patients in ASIIS and helps to prevent bad merges
 - Reducing the number of duplicate patients in ASIIS which will improve providers coverage rates
 - c. Reduces labor time and effort in everyday work
 - i. Providers finding the patients, reviewing reports.
 - ii. State deduplication of the records, reviewing patient data quality
 - d. Reduces response time when providing quality services to our clients the patients



Benefits of Good Data

Ultimately:

- Prevents invalid or outside of ACIP recommendations (Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices)
- Accurate vaccine forecasting
- Preventing unnecessary vaccinations
- Accurate immunization records



Resources	

Resources Available

- Tips for Ensuring ASIIS COVID-19 Data Quality
- Ensure Your Office Submits Quality Data to ASIIS
- Use Vaccine Information on the Box
- COVID-19 Vaccine Presentations Available to Order in ASIIS
- <u>List of Vaccine Names, Best ASIIS Selection and CPT/CVX Codes</u>



Example



Example

Tips for Ensuring ASIIS COVID-19 Data Quality





Receive doses into ASIIS inventory before administering to patient

- · When shipment arrives, open immediately
- . Compare packing slip with contents in box and ASIIS order
- If you administered doses before receiving them into your ASIIS inventory, contact the AIPO immediately
- · Check lot number
- · Check manufacturer
- · Check expiration date
- ASIIS may have a placeholder expiration date of 12/31/2069, which must be changed to the correct expiration date
- · Pfizer expiration date on vial and tray
- Moderna expiration date QR code or look up lot number
- · Janssen expiration date QR code or look up lot number
- · Select funding source "PAN" for all COVID-19 vaccines
- · Do not reject doses



Ensure lot number, expiration date, manufacturer, funding source, NDC/CVX/CPT in EMR are accurate

- · Arizona specific HL7 reporting information
- CDC CVX/CPT code resources
- · Allow 24 hours for HL7 data transfer



Use <u>Dose Accountability Log</u> and/or <u>Lot Tracking Log</u> to help keep track of doses administered

Go to azdhs.gov/vfc then "Operations Guide and Resources"

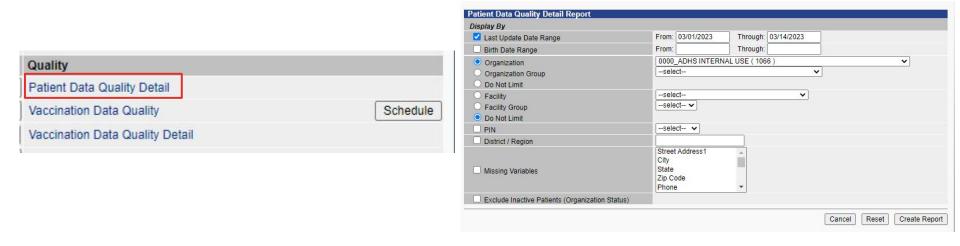


Ensure Patient Data Accuracy

- Check patient's name (use legal name, not nicknames)
- Check date of birth
 - Check address



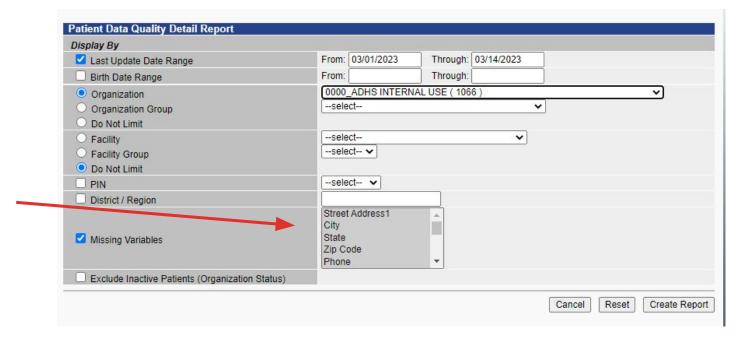
Patient Data Quality Detail Report in ASIIS



This report lists the individual patient names and birthdates for patients with missing data elements so that these patients can be reviewed and fixed.

Patient Data Quality Detail Report in ASIIS

Select one or more fields to be evaluated to see if they are missing or not



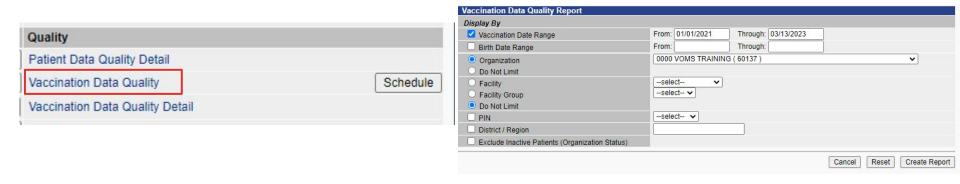
Patient Data Quality Detail Report in ASIIS

MY VFC OFFICE

BADLOTNUM, TEST01 Date of Birth:09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone. Mother Maiden Name. Guardian First Name. Guardian Middle Name. Guardian Last Name. Patient Middle Name. Patient Medicaid Number. VFC Status. Patient SSN BADLOTNUM, TEST02 Date of Birth:09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADLOTNUM, TEST03 Date of Birth: 09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADLOTNUM, TEST04 Date of Birth: 09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES; Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADLOTNUM, TEST05 Date of Birth:09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADLOTNUM, TEST06 Date of Birth:09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADLOTNUM, TEST07 Date of Birth:09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADLOTNUM, TEST08 Date of Birth:09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone. Mother Maiden Name. Guardian First Name. Guardian Middle Name. Guardian Last Name. Patient Middle Name. Patient Medicaid Number. VFC Status. Patient SSN BADLOTNUM, TEST09 Date of Birth:09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone. Mother Maiden Name. Guardian First Name. Guardian Middle Name. Guardian Last Name. Patient Middle Name. Patient Medicaid Number. VFC Status. Patient SSN BADLOTNUM, TEST10 Date of Birth:09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES; Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADMVXCODE, TEST01 Date of Birth: 09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADMVXCODE, TEST02 Date of Birth:09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADMVXCODE, TEST03 Date of Birth:09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADMVXCODE, TEST04 Date of Birth: 09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN BADMVXCODE, TEST05 Date of Birth: 09/16/2022 MISSING VALUES: Phone, Mother Maiden Name, Guardian First Name, Guardian Middle Name, Guardian Last Name, Patient Middle Name, Patient Medicaid Number, VFC Status, Patient SSN



Vaccination Data Quality Report in ASIIS



This report summarizes vaccinations outside of recommended administration age or administered vaccinations that were given from unspecified vaccine types.

Vaccination Data Quality Report in ASIIS

Vaccination Data Quality Report March 14, 2023

This Vaccination Data Quality Report summarizes vaccinations outside of recommended administration age or administered vaccinations that were given from unspecified vaccine types. Vaccination Date Range: 01/01/2021 through 03/13/2023

0000 VOMS TRAINING (X9999X)

MY VFC OFFICE (X0X0) details

DTaP/DT/Td Minimum age for this dose not met.

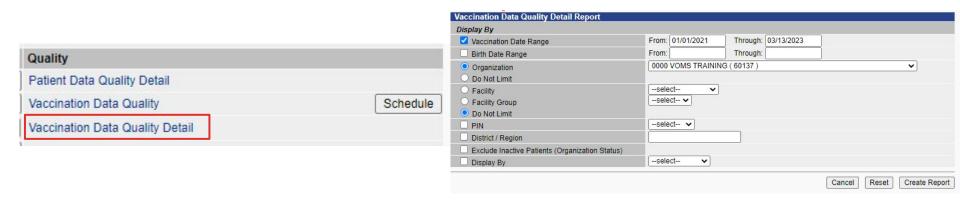
HIB Minimum age for this dose not met.

HPV Minimum age for this dose not met.

POLIO Minimum age for this dose not met.



Vaccination Data Quality Detail Report in ASIIS



This report identifies patient and vaccination records that were outside of the administration age, or administered vaccinations that were given from unspecified vaccine types.

Vaccination Data Quality Detail Report in ASIIS

Vaccination Data Quality Detail Report March 14, 2023

This Vaccination Data Quality Detail Report is used to enable identification of the patient and vaccination records which were outside of the administration age or administered vaccinations that were given from unspecified vaccine types.

*Denotes an orphaned vaccination record. This ID is the patient's Medical Record Number as was imported with this vaccination by the registry. There is no associated patient record in the registry and, therefore, no SIIS Patient Number has been generated.

Vaccination Date Range: 01/01/2021 through 03/13/2023

Organization	SIIS Patient	Patient Name	Patient DOB	Vaccine Group	Issue	Vacc Date
MY VFC OFFI	CE					
60137	9795570	BADMVXCODE, TEST01	09/16/2022	DTaP,IPV,Hib,HepB	Minimum age for this dose not met.	09/16/2022
60137	9795570	BADMVXCODE, TEST01	09/16/2022	DTaP,IPV,Hib,HepB	Minimum age for this dose not met.	09/16/2022
60137	9795570	BADMVXCODE, TEST01	09/16/2022	DTaP,IPV,Hib,HepB	Minimum age for this dose not met.	09/16/2022
60137	9795572	BADMVXCODE, TEST02	09/16/2022	DTaP,IPV,Hib,HepB	Minimum age for this dose not met.	09/16/2022
60137	9795572	BADMVXCODE, TEST02	09/16/2022	DTaP,IPV,Hib,HepB	Minimum age for this dose not met.	09/16/2022
60137	9795572	BADMVXCODE, TEST02	09/16/2022	DTaP,IPV,Hib,HepB	Minimum age for this dose not met.	09/16/2022

Activity

 Discuss with those around you ideas you learned today and how you will implement them in your office

Data Quality

It is imppssible for the Registry datasabe software to regocnize spilling mestakes.

Data Quality



I'VE BEEN GIVING YOU INCORRECT DATA FOR YEARS. THIS IS THE FIRST TIME YOU'VE ASKED.



Objective





THANK YOU

Amanda Lusk | Immunization Data Quality Manager

Amanda.Lusk@azdhs.gov | 480-787-1494 ASIIS_Data_Quality@azdhs.gov

azhealth.gov



Continuing Education Credits 4/19/23











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